

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A method for scheduling, in real-time, an order
2 in which data packets from a plurality of uplink channels
3 stored in priority-class queues are organized in a
4 downlink channel of a satellite communications network,
5 the method comprising:

6 conveying data packets over a downlink channel in an
7 order determined by a packet service schedule;

8 monitoring at least one traffic parameter associated
9 with at least one data stream stored in a priority-class
10 queue, the traffic parameter being representative of an
11 actual bandwidth usage of the corresponding priority-
12 class queue; and

13 while conveying data packets over the downlink
14 channel, modifying the packet service schedule based on
15 said at least one traffic parameter.

1 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

2 monitoring an actual bandwidth used by each
3 priority-class queue.

1 3. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

2 temporarily storing data packets in corresponding
3 priority-class queues based on service requirements
4 associated with a priority-class.

1 4. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

2 measuring a phase of each data stream stored in a
3 priority-class queue, said phase being indicative of an
4 amount of time lapsed since a data packet from a
5 particular priority-class queue was output to the
6 downlink channel.

1 5. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 continuously obtaining new traffic parameters for
3 each data stream by monitoring the arrival of data
4 packets at the corresponding priority-class queue.

1 6. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 switching data packets from each uplink channel to a
3 unique priority-class queue where said data packets are
4 temporarily stored before being selected by the scheduler
5 for output to the downlink.

1 7. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 storing the packet service schedule in a look-up
3 table.

1 8. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 performing said conveying, monitoring and modifying
3 steps on board a satellite.

1 9. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

2 calculating a new packet service schedule based on
3 the traffic parameters according to a Packet Fair Queuing
4 (PFQ) algorithm .

1 10. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 allocating in the packet service schedule a dynamic
3 amount of bandwidth to each priority-class queue.

1 11. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 adjusting the bandwidth allocated to at least one
3 priority-class queue, while the priority-class queue is
4 storing data packets.

1 12. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 modifying the packet service schedule by adjusting
3 an amount of bandwidth allocated to at least one
4 priority-class queue while the priority-class queue is
5 storing data packets.

1 13. A communications satellite, comprising:
2 at least one uplink and downlink for conveying data
3 packets over communications channels;
4 queues for collecting data packets from uplinks and
5 outputting the data packets to a downlink using a dynamic
6 amount of bandwidth; and
7 a scheduler for allocating bandwidth to at least one
8 queue, said scheduler changing an amount of bandwidth

9 allocated to at least one queue while said queue is
10 buffering data packets between an uplink and downlink.

1 14. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 further comprising:

3 a bandwidth measurement module for measuring a
4 statistical bandwidth actually being used by at least one
5 queue, said scheduler updating the bandwidth allocation
6 of said at least one queue based on said measured
7 statistical bandwidth.

1 15. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 further comprising:

3 a look-up table storing a master frame allocating
4 bandwidth to at least one queue, said master frame
5 comprising a plurality of time slots, each time slot
6 including a priority queue index identifying a queue to
7 output a data packet during the associated time slot.

1 16. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 further comprising:

3 means for measuring data packet rate for each queue,
4 said scheduler modifying bandwidth allocation based on
5 the measured data packet rate.

1 17. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 wherein said scheduler further comprises:

3 a processor calculating statistical bandwidth
4 allocation to said queues based on actual traffic
5 arriving at said queues.

1 18. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 wherein said scheduler further comprises:

3 memory storing a packet service schedule identifying
4 an order in which data packets pass over the downlink,
5 said packet service schedule being based on bandwidth
6 allocation calculated by said scheduler.

1 19. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 further comprising:

3 means for monitoring at least one traffic parameter
4 associated with each downlink stream, said traffic
5 parameter being representative of an actual usage of a
6 priority-class associated with a queue, the scheduler
7 changing bandwidth allocation based on said traffic
8 parameter.

1 20. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 further comprising:

3 a switch for switching data packets from each uplink
4 channel to a unique queue based on priority-classes of
5 the data packets.

1 21. The communications satellite of claim 13,
2 further comprising:

- 3 a processor calculating a new bandwidth allocation
4 based on a Packet Fair Queuing algorithm.